



(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. J. RES. _____

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that there is no immunity from criminal prosecution for an act on the grounds that such act was within the constitutional authority or official duties of an individual, and providing that the President may not grant a pardon to himself or herself.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M. _____ introduced the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on _____

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that there is no immunity from criminal prosecution for an act on the grounds that such act was within the constitutional authority or official duties of an individual, and providing that the President may not grant a pardon to himself or herself.

- 1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
- 2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*
- 3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein), That the fol-*
- 4 *lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-*

1 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
2 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when
3 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several
4 States:

5 “ARTICLE—

6 “SECTION 1. No officer of the United States, includ-
7 ing the President and the Vice President, or a Senator
8 or Representative in Congress, shall be immune from
9 criminal prosecution for any violation of otherwise valid
10 Federal law, nor for any violation of State law unless the
11 alleged criminal act was authorized by valid Federal law,
12 on the sole ground that their alleged criminal act was
13 within the conclusive and preclusive constitutional author-
14 ity of their office or related to their official duties, except
15 for Senators and Representatives acting pursuant to the
16 first clause of the sixth section of the first article.

17 “SECTION 2. The President shall have no power to
18 grant a reprieve or pardon for offenses against the United
19 States to himself or herself.

20 “SECTION 3. This amendment is self-executing, and
21 Congress shall have the power to enact legislation to facili-
22 tate the implementation of this amendment.”.